

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

1. (Currently amended) A method for operating a ferroelectric or electret memory device, wherein the memory device comprises memory cells in the form of a ferroelectric or electret thin-film polarizable material exhibiting hysteresis, particularly a ferroelectric or electret polymer thin film, and a first and a second set of respective parallel electrodes, wherein the electrodes of the first set are provided in substantially orthogonal relationship to the electrodes of the second set, wherein the electrodes of said first and second set are provided in direct or indirect contact with the thin-film material of the memory cells, whereby a polarization state in individual memory cells can be read, refreshed, erased or written by applying appropriate voltages to the individual electrodes of respectively said first and second set of electrodes, wherein the method implements a voltage pulse protocol comprising a read and write/refresh cycle respectively with time sequences of voltage pulses of predefined amplitudes and lengths, wherein a read cycle comprises applying a set of voltage differences to electrodes of respectively said first and second set of electrodes in case data are read out from the memory cells, wherein the write/refresh cycle of the voltage pulse protocol comprises applying another set of voltage differences to electrodes of respectively said first and second set of

electrodes in case data are written/refreshed to said memory cells, said sets of voltage differences corresponding to a predefined set of potential levels such that the predefined set of potential levels has at least three separate values, and wherein the method is characterized by steps for comprising:

a) determining at least one parameter indicative of a change in a memory cell response to the applied voltage differences;

b) determining at least one correction factor for the voltage pulses as given by the voltage pulse protocol on the basis of said at least one parameter indicative of the change in a memory cell response to the applied voltage differences;

c) selecting for an adaptation of the voltage pulse protocol at least one of the following pulse protocol parameters, viz. pulse amplitudes, pulse lengths and pulse intervals; and

d) adjusting one or more parameter values of at least one of said selected pulse protocol parameters in accordance with said at least one correction factor, whereby one or more pulse amplitudes, one or more pulse lengths, and one or more pulse intervals are adjusted either separately or in combination in accordance with a detected change in the memory cell response.

2. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 1, ~~characterized by further comprising adjusting in any case the values of the pulse amplitude and/or the pulse length of a switching voltage pulse in the voltage pulse protocol.~~

3. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 1, ~~characterized by wherein~~ determining said at least one parameter indicative of a response change in step a) ~~by~~ includes determining at least one parameter indicative of a switching speed of said ferroelectric memory, and ~~by wherein~~ determining said at least one correction factor in step b) ~~by~~ includes determining a switching speed-dependent correction factor.

4. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 3, ~~characterized by wherein~~ determining said at least one parameter indicative of the switching speed in step a) ~~by~~ includes measuring an instantaneous switching speed of said ferroelectric memory.

5. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 4, ~~characterized by wherein~~ measuring said switching speed ~~by~~ includes measuring the switching speed of one or more reference memory cells.

6. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 4, ~~characterized by wherein~~ measuring said switching speed ~~by includes~~ analysing ongoing addressing operations including a switching of memory cells in the ferroelectric memory device.

7. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 3, ~~characterized by wherein~~ determining said at least one parameter indicative of the switching speed in step a) ~~by includes~~:

continuously monitoring the switching speed of the ferroelectric memory device;_i

applying at least one switching speed-dependent correction factor to the voltage pulse protocol implementing the applied voltage differences;_i

adapting the voltage pulse protocol in real time to a change in the response to the applied voltage differences;_i and

applying said real time-adapted voltage pulse protocol for adjusting at least one of the parameter values of the pulse protocol parameters in step d).

8. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 7, ~~characterized by adjusting wherein~~ all parameter values of the at least one of the pulse protocol parameters in step d) are adjusted.

9. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 3, ~~characterized by wherein determining a the~~ switching speed-dependent correction factor in step b) ~~by a calculation~~ includes calculating the switching speed-dependent correcting factor.

10. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 3, ~~characterized by wherein determining a the~~ switching speed-dependent correction factor in step b) ~~by a~~ includes reading of a look-up table.

11. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 3, ~~characterized by wherein step b) includes~~ determining a first and a second switching speed-dependent correction factors ~~factor in step b)~~.

12. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 1, ~~characterized by wherein~~ determining said at least one parameter indicative of a response change in step a) ~~taking place by~~ includes determining at least one

parameter indicative of a temperature of said memory device, and ~~by~~ wherein determining said at least one correction factor in step b) ~~by~~ includes determining at least one temperature-dependent correction factor.

13. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 12, ~~characterized by~~ wherein determining said at least one parameter indicative of the temperature in step a) ~~by~~ includes sensing an operating temperature of said ferroelectric memory device directly.

14. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 12, ~~characterized by~~ wherein determining a temperature-dependent correction factor in step b) ~~by a calculation~~ includes calculating the temperature-dependent correction factor.

15. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 12, ~~characterized by~~ wherein determining a temperature-dependent correction factor in step b) ~~by a~~ includes reading of a look-up table.

16. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 12, ~~characterized by wherein step b) includes~~ determining a first and a second temperature-dependent correction ~~factors~~factor in step b).

17. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 16, ~~characterized by determining wherein~~ the first temperature-dependent correction factor ~~as is~~ a temperature coefficient, said temperature coefficient being applied for adjusting all parameter values of at least one of the pulse protocol parameters in step d).

18. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 16, ~~characterized by determining wherein~~ the second temperature-dependent correction factor ~~as is~~ an offset voltage, said offset voltage being applied for adjusting at least one amplitude value or potential level in step d).

19. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 16, ~~characterized by wherein~~ adjusting parameter values in step d) ~~by first includes~~ performing a first adjustment in accordance with the first temperature-dependent correction factor and thereafter performing a second adjustment in accordance with the second temperature-dependent correction

factor, or alternatively performing a first adjustment in accordance with the second temperature-dependent correction factor followed by a second adjustment in accordance with the first temperature-dependent correction factor.

20. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 1, ~~characterized by wherein~~ determining said least one parameter indicative of a response change in step a) ~~by includes~~ determining at least one parameter indicative of the temperature of said memory device by measuring a switching speed of memory cells in the device and applying a predetermined correlation between the measured switching speed and the actual temperature of the memory material of the cells for determining the latter.

21. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 20, ~~characterized by wherein~~ measuring said switching speed ~~by includes~~ measuring the switching speed of one or more reference memory cells.

22. (Currently amended) The A—method according to claim 20, ~~characterized by wherein~~ measuring said switching speed taking place by

analysing ongoing addressing operations inducing a switching of memory cells in the ferroelectric memory device.

23. (Currently amended) A ferroelectric or electret memory device, wherein the memory device comprises memory cells in the form of a ferroelectric or electret thin-film polarizable material exhibiting hysteresis, particularly a ferroelectric or electret polymer thin film, and a first and a second set of respective parallel electrodes, wherein the electrodes of the first set are provided in substantially orthogonal relationship to the electrodes of the second set, wherein the electrodes of said first and second set are provided in direct or indirect contact with the thin-film material of the memory cells, whereby a polarization state in individual memory cells can be read, refreshed, erased or written by applying appropriate voltages to the individual electrodes of respectively said first and second set of electrodes, wherein the method implements a voltage pulse protocol comprising a read and write/refresh cycle respectively with time sequences of voltage pulses of predefined amplitudes and lengths, wherein a read cycle comprises applying a set of voltage differences to electrodes of respectively said first and second set of electrodes in case data are read out from the memory cells, wherein the write/refresh cycle of the voltage pulse protocol comprises applying another set of voltage differences to

electrodes of respectively said first and second set of electrodes in case data are written/refreshed to said memory cells, said sets of voltage differences corresponding to a predefined set of potential levels such that the predefined set of potential levels has at least three separate values, and wherein a driver control unit is provided for applying via driver circuits the predefined set of potential levels to the electrodes for effecting the above-mentioned operations on selected memory cells according to the voltage pulse protocol for read and write/refresh operations, ~~characterized in comprising:~~

means for determining at least one parameter indicative of a change in the memory cell response to the applied voltage differences;_i

a calibration memory connected with an output of said means for determining at least one correction factor based on said parameter indicative of the change in the memory cell response;_i and

one or more control circuits connected with an output of the calibration memory for applying an adjustment of one or more parameter values of at least one voltage pulse protocol parameter, said one or more control circuits being connected to control inputs on a memory control unit and/or a driver control unit, whereby the voltage pulse protocol with one or more parameters adjusted in accordance with the change in the memory cell response can be applied to

the electrodes of the memory device via driver circuits and decoder circuits connected between the outputs of the driver control unit and the electrodes.

24. (Currently amended) ~~The A-ferroelectric-memory device of claim 23, characterized in that~~ wherein said means is connected with one or more pairs of reference memory cells in the memory device.

25. (Currently amended) ~~The A-ferroelectric-memory device of claim 23, characterized in that~~ further comprising a signal analyser is provided and connected between a sense amplifier bank and the calibration memory for performing an analysis of response of the memory cells to read or write/refresh operations executed thereon.

26. (Currently amended) ~~The A-ferroelectric-memory device of claim 23, characterized in that~~ wherein said means comprises a temperature sensor for sensing an operating temperature of the ferroelectric memory device.

27. (Currently amended) ~~The A-ferroelectric-memory device of claim 26, characterized in that~~ wherein said temperature sensor, said calibration

memory and a set of driver circuits are all located within a an analog temperature compensation circuit.

28. (Currently amended) The A ferroelectric memory device of claim 26, characterized in that wherein said temperature sensor, said calibration memory and a set of driver circuits are all located within a digital temperature compensation circuit~~the temperature compensation circuit is an analog circuit.~~

29. (Canceled) ~~A ferroelectric memory device of claim 26, characterized in that the temperature compensation circuit is digital circuit.~~